House File 165 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 165
BY McKEAN

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act limiting campaign contributions to certain candidates
- 2 and making civil and criminal penalties applicable.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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- 1 Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **68A.507 Contribution limits for** 2 candidates.
- 3 1. The term "election campaign cycle" means the time period
- 4 between elections for a particular office. For purposes of
- 5 this section, each primary, general, and special election is a
- 6 separate election campaign cycle. Separate contribution limits
- 7 for each type of election for a particular office, including
- 8 primary, general, and special elections, apply in an election
- 9 campaign cycle. However, if a candidate for office does not
- 10 run in a contested primary election, the contribution limit for
- 11 the general election shall apply for the time period covering
- 12 both the primary and general elections.
- 2. Except for a political party as defined in section
- 14 43.2, a person shall not make, and a candidate or candidate's
- 15 committee or anyone acting on behalf of a candidate or
- 16 candidate's committee shall not accept, any contribution which
- 17 will cause the total amount of such person's contributions
- 18 to such a candidate or candidate's committee for one of
- 19 the following offices to exceed the following amounts in an
- 20 election campaign cycle:
- 21 a. For a statewide elected official as defined in section
- 22 68B.2, one thousand five hundred dollars.
- 23 b. For a state senator or state representative, one thousand 24 dollars.
- 25 3. A political party as defined in section 43.2 shall
- 26 not make, and a candidate or candidate's committee or anyone
- 27 acting on behalf of any candidate or candidate's committee
- 28 shall not accept, any contribution which will cause the total
- 29 amount of contributions from a political party to a candidate
- 30 or candidate's committee for one of the following offices to
- 31 exceed the following amounts in an election campaign cycle:
- 32 a. For governor, seventy-five thousand dollars.
- 33 b. For a statewide elected official as defined in section
- 34 68B.2 other than the governor, twenty-five thousand dollars.
- 35 c. For state senator, ten thousand dollars.

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- 1 d. For state representative, five thousand dollars.
- 2 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 5 This bill establishes limits for contributions to candidates
- 6 for certain political offices in Iowa by persons, defined
- 7 by the Code to include both natural and legal persons, and
- 8 political parties. The specified limitations are for each
- 9 election cycle, with each primary, general, and special
- 10 election being a separate cycle. The bill limits contributions
- 11 from persons other than political parties to a total of
- 12 \$1,500 for candidates for statewide elected office and \$1,000
- 13 for state senators and representatives. The bill limits
- 14 contributions from political parties to a total of \$75,000
- 15 for qubernatorial candidates, \$25,000 for candidates for
- 16 statewide elected offices other than the governor, \$10,000 for
- 17 candidates for state senate, and \$5,000 for candidates for
- 18 state representative.
- 19 A person who willfully violates a provision of the bill
- 20 is guilty of a serious misdemeanor pursuant to Code section
- 21 68A.701. A serious misdemeanor is punishable by confinement
- 22 for no more than one year and a fine of at least \$315 but
- 23 not more than \$1,875. A person who violates a provision of
- 24 the bill is also subject to civil penalties pursuant to Code
- 25 section 68B.32D.